

#### SCOPE OF THE PROBLEM

#### In 2016:

- 45K Nearly 45,000 lives lost to death by suicide in 2016
- 30% Death by suicide rates went up more than 30% in half of the states since 1999
- 45% Kansas' death by suicide rate rose 45% from 1999-2016



#### SCOPE OF THE PROBLEM

- For every death by suicide, 100-200 make an attempt
- In 2015, over 182,000 youth ages 10-24 were hospitalized for self-inflicted injuries

Marshall, D. & Stone, C. (2017). 13 Reasons Why: Implications for School Counselors.



#### NATIONAL RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

- 31.5% of youth reported experiencing persistent feelings of sadness or hopelessness in the past year
- 17.2% reported seriously considering attempting suicide in the previous year
- 7.4% of youth who completed the Youth Risk Behavior Survey in 2017 reported attempting suicide one or more times in the last year

Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2018



#### LOCAL EXPERIENCES

Suicide and suicidal ideations do NOT discriminate.

- In spring 2018, EVERY school counseling intern had a student with suicidal ideations, some experiencing multiple students and/or repeated ideations
- Elementary, Middle School and High School
- 1A to 6A schools, across the entire state

### SUICIDAL IDEATION AND RISK FACTORS

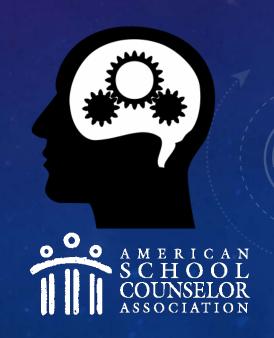
 SUICIDAL IDEATION IS LIFE THREATENING AND MUST BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY EACH TIME.



#### COMMON MENTAL HEALTH CONDITIONS

Suicide risk in teens is most clearly linked to 7 mental conditions, which can co-occur together, increasing further risk:

- Major Depressive Disorder
- Conduct Disorder
- Bipolar Disorder
- Eating Disorders
- Generalized Anxiety Disorder
- Schizonphrenia
- Substance Abuse Disorders



#### MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT

- 2 out of 3 teens with depression don't receive treatment
- School counselors can help identify students at risk for mental health concerns, including suicidal ideation
- Putting strategies and comprehensive school counseling programs into place to best support students
- Creating safe and supportive school and community environments



#### PURPOSE OF OUR ORGANIZATIONS: KSCA AND KACES

- School counselors design and deliver comprehensive school counseling programs, P-12, that promote student achievement
- Programs are comprehensive in scope, preventive in design, and developmental in nature
- Comprehensive school counseling programs, driven by data and based on standards for social/emotional, academic and career development promote and enhance the learning process for all students



#### EFFECTIVE EFFORTS TO COMBAT YOUTH SUICIDE

- Implementation of a school counseling core curriculum that proactively enhances awareness of mental health; promotes health behaviors; and seeks to remove the stigma associated with mental health issues
- Providing responsive services including internal and external referral procedures, short-term counseling or crisis intervention focused on mental health of situational concerns



#### EFFECTIVE EFFORTS TO COMBAT YOUTH SUICIDE

## Recognizing warning signs within students:

- changes in school performance
- mood changes
- somatic symptoms
- increased disciplinary issues
- familial issues
- communication with teacher and
- pre-existing mental health concerns

- Provide school based universal prevention and interventions and targeted interventions for student mental health and behavioral needs
- Develop individual plans of study to include career, academic, and social-emotional supports
- Advocate, collaborate, coordinate with school and community stakeholders for successful mental health services
- Address barriers to access of mental health services



#### EFFECTIVE EFFORTS TO COMBAT YOUTH SUICIDE

- Adhere to ethical guidelines, including confidentiality with regard to clear distinction between public and private knowledge
- Refer students and families to community resources for additional mental health support
- Consult with counselor educators and appropriate community stakeholders

#### **CURRENT HURDLES**

- Lack of residential care settings and hospital beds
- Access to appropriately educated professional staff in hospitals, residential settings, and counseling centers
- Lack of communication between community service providers and school counselors in transitioning a student from treatment back to school



#### JOINT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE TASK FORCES

- Mandate and provide licensed school counselors P-12
- Abide by a ratio no greater than 1 licensed school counselor to 250 students as recommended by KSCA, and ASCA
- Allow and expect licensed school counselors to spend 80% of time in direct and indirect services with students



#### JOINT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE TASK FORCES

- Implement comprehensive school counseling programs P-12
- Incentivize "Grow your Own" opportunities for areas of licensed school counselor shortage
- Offer loan repayment programs
- Align pay scale for counselors with other mental health professionals in the school setting



# OPPORTUNITY FOR QUESTIONS AND CONTACT INFORMATION

Dr. Judy Hughey

jhughey@ksu.edu

President, Kansas School Counselor Association

Dr. Jessica Lane

jjj3636@ksu.edu

President-elect, Kansas Association of Counselor Education and Supervision